



A gopher client for Commodore GEOS

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VCFMW 2017

Speaker Bio

- a.k.a. “Cenbe”, “ShadowM”
- GEOS user (continuously!) since 1987
- several released GEOS applications including geoLink, geoSnap, ulecSwitch
- author of the infamous “Shadow Virus”
- GEOS pages at lyonlabs.org

Network apps for the Commodore 64

- What's appropriate for this machine?
- A web browser? You gotta be kidding...
- Why not write a client for a protocol that can actually be implemented on this machine?
- geoGopher: caters to GEOS users, but non-GEOS files can be retrieved as well
- goal is compatibility with other gopher servers, but no modern extensions supported

geoGopher

- custom server (written in Java) that can look inside disk images and send individual files
- GEOS files are converted to .CVT format, streamed to the client, and converted back as they are written to disk
- geoGopher recognizes .CVT files and acts accordingly
- non-GEOS files are sent as-is (assuming they will fit on the disk!)

Modus Operandi

- hand-coded in assembler using a pencil and clipboard... and a big eraser!
- source code entered into geoWrite files for assembly and linkage *on the Commodore 64*
- debugged using GEOS' symbolic debugger
- I *did* cheat a little... source files converted to ASCII text from backup D64 for grepping on a PC running Linux

Gopher Protocol (RFC 1436)

- simple, text-based format
- “items” made up of four tab-delimited fields:
 - type byte + user display string
 - selector
 - host
 - port

Sample gophermap

iWelcome to gopher!||dummy||dummy||0

0A text file||/textfile.txt||lyonlabs.org||70

1A subdirectory||/subdir||lyonlabs.org||70

7Search gopher||/search||lyonlabs.org||70

9A binary||/geoGopher.prg||lyonlabs.org||70

floodgap (console-based client)

```
gopher.floodgap.com

Welcome to Floodgap Systems' official gopher server.
Floodgap has served the gopher community since 1999
(formerly gopher.ptloma.edu). ** OVER 15 YEARS SERVING YOU! **

Welcome users of gopherproject.org -- we are now maintaining
that domain as an alias.

We run Bucktooth 0.2.9 on xinetd as our server system.
gopher.floodgap.com is an IBM Power 520 Express with a 2-way
4.2GHz POWER6 CPU and 8GB of RAM, running AIX 6.1 +patches.
Send gopher@floodgap.com your questions and suggestions.

*****
**          CELEBRATING GOPHER'S 25 YEAR ANNIVERSARY!          **
**          Plain text is beautiful!                          **
*****

--> [18] Does this gopher menu look correct?
      (plus using the Floodgap Public Gopher Proxy)
      [20] Super-Dimensional Fortress: SDF Gopherspace/

Press ? for Help, q to Quit, u to go up a menu                                Page: 1/5
```


floodgap (Firefox “overbite” plugin)

gopher://gopher.floodgap.com/

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```

+  [Does this gopher menu look correct?](#)

(plus using the Floodgap Public Gopher Proxy)

 [Super-Dimensional Fortress: SDF Gopherspace](#)

Get your own Gopherspace and shell account!

floodgap (Firefox “overbite” plugin)

```
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*****
```

- [Does this gopher menu look correct?](#)

If you have having difficulty viewing Gopherspace, your client might be broken or not current with current Gopher practise. Many web browsers make inadequate gopher clients; see our related document on this topic:

`gopher://gopher.floodgap.com/0/gopher/wbgopher`

Signs of a broken implementation include 1) not showing all selectors on a menu; 2) not showing informational text at all; or 3) incorrectly rendering informational text as links, which invariably fail.

**** IF YOUR BROWSER RENDERS GOPHER CORRECTLY, you should have seen a title blurb before the link for this document explaining about gopher.floodgap.com, and it should not have been a link. ****

To see a reference implementation in action, or if you are unlucky enough to use a browser that does not support Gopher at all (MSIE 6, Opera, Safari, etc.), you can visit the Floodgap Public Gopher Proxy here to view gopher sites translated into HTML:

`http://gopher.floodgap.com/gopher/`

(plus using the Floodgap Public Gopher Proxy)

floodgap (geoGopher)



DEMO

TODO

- only works with GEOS files for now
- device chooser for downloads
- pager window to display text files
- implement gopher search (on server as well)
- improve gophermap generator program
- bug fixing, error handling

Resources

- gopher RFC: <https://tools.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1436.txt>
- [gopher://gopher.floodgap.com/](http://gopher.floodgap.com/)
- [gopher://gopher.quux.org/](http://gopher.quux.org/)
- `apt-get install gopher`
- Overbite: <http://gopher.floodgap.com/overbite/>